# Town of Hinesburg Water Source Feasibility Study

90% Board Presentation

March 18, 2013

## Purpose

 Identify potential water source options for additional capacity

## Need

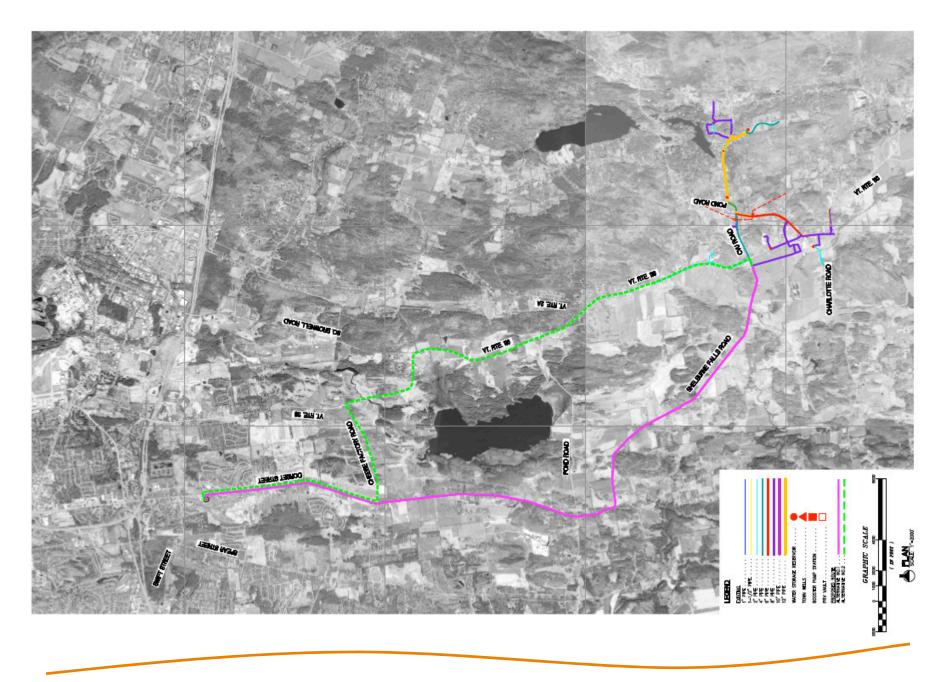
- Town wells originally permitted for 185 gpm
- Current capacity of wells has diminished to 130 gpm
- Average day demand (ADD) is approximately 130,000 gpd
- State requires ADD to be delivered in 12 hour period
  - -130,000 gpd / (12 hrs/day) / (60 min/hr) = 181 gpm
- Water system currently not authorized to expand without State approval

#### Source Alternatives

- Champlain Water District (CWD)
- Existing Town wells
- Other nearby permitted public water supplies
- Individual parcels
- Areas with high well yield potential

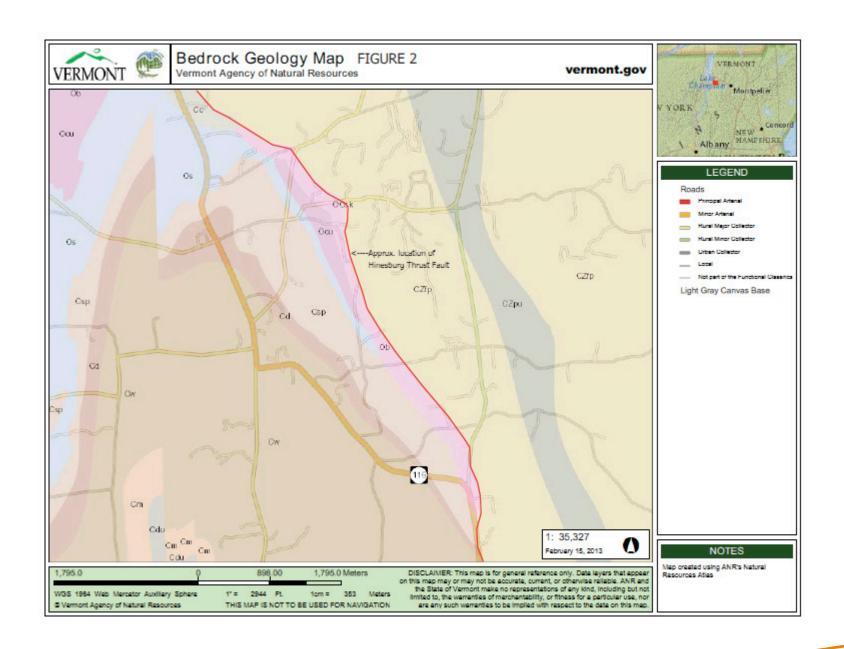
#### Connection to CWD

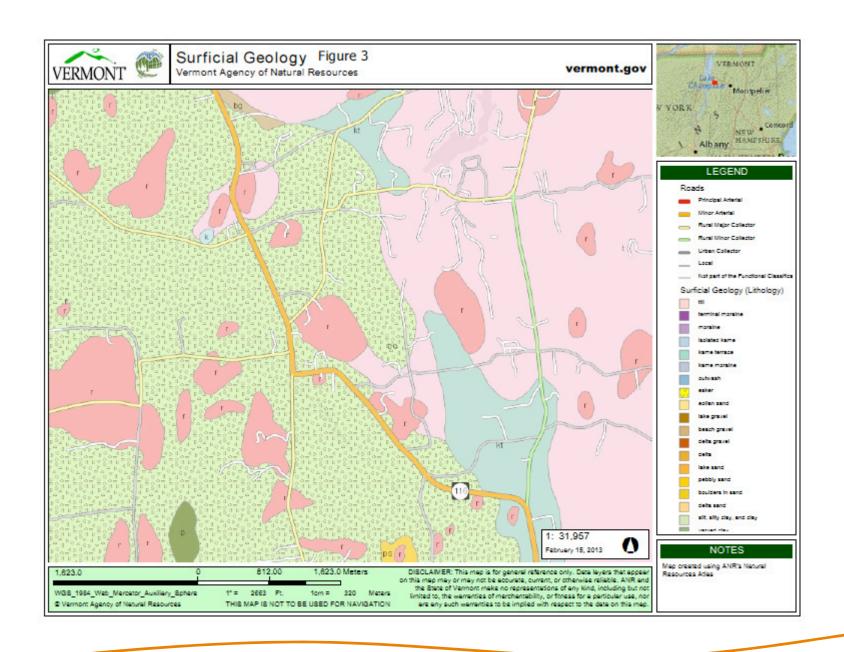
- Reviewed connection to mains in Shelburne but 8" diameter and not sufficient for transmission
- Connection would need to be to 16" main on Dorset Street
- Approximately 9 miles of new 12" main required to connect to CWD
- Total project cost approximately \$10.8M
- CWD wholesale rate is \$1.84/1,000 gallons
- Not the most economically feasible option assuming additional capacity can be found in Town via a new groundwater source

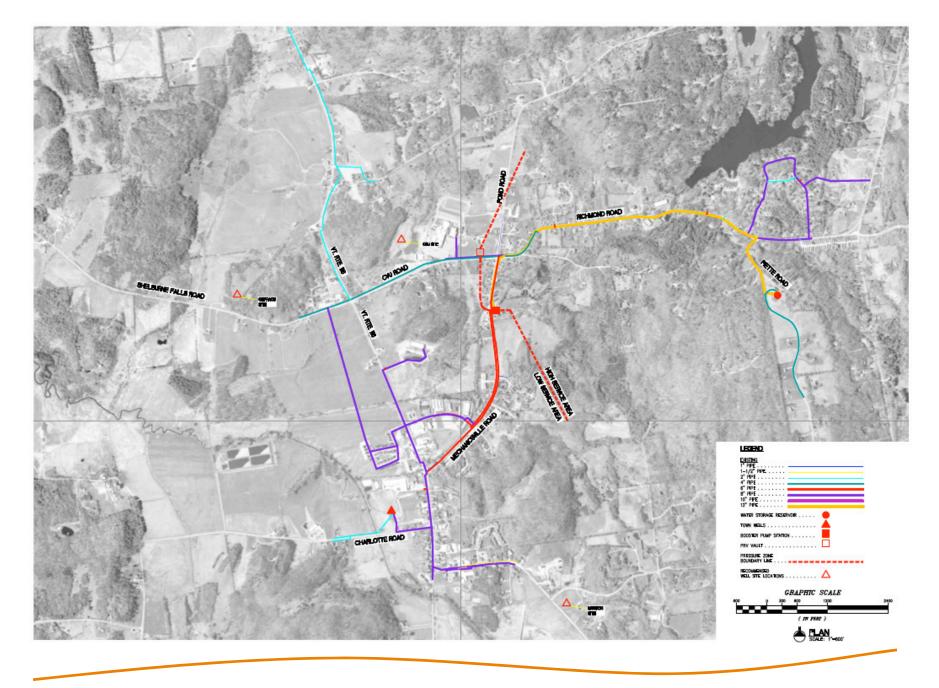


## Well Sites

- Capacity of existing wells is 130 gpm
- Goal is additional source yield of at least 100 gpm and preferably 200 gpm
- Assessed areas with potential for high yields
- Initial recommended sites:
  - Munson Property
  - Champlain Valley Union High School (CVU)
  - Geprags Park

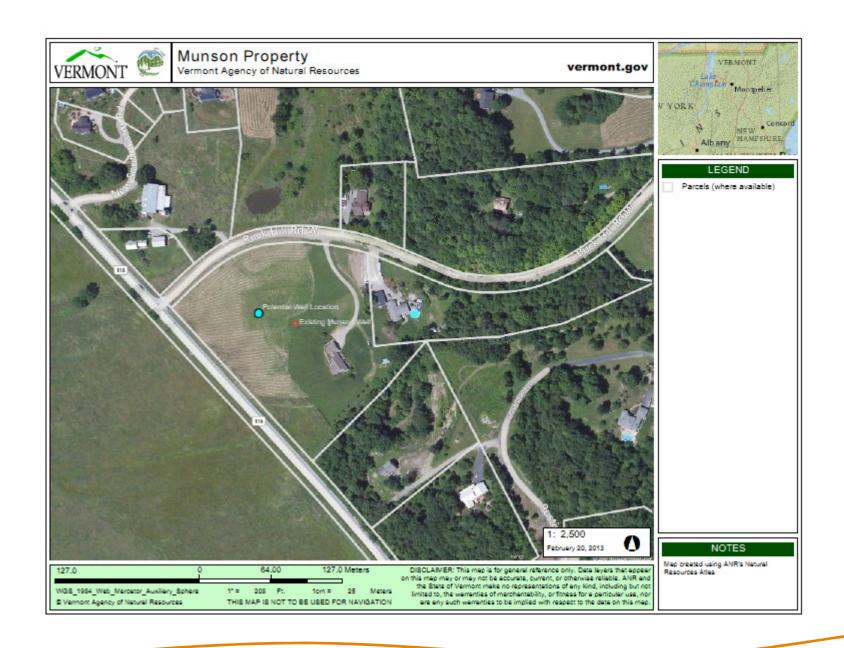






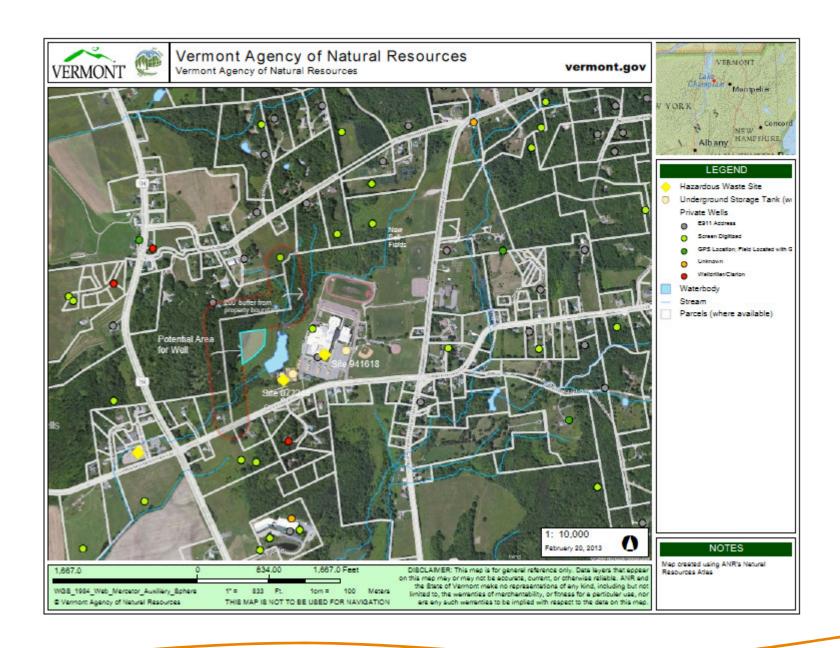
## Munson Property

Costs	Pros	Cons
Construction Cost: \$1.275M Total Project Cost: \$2.0M	<ul> <li>Near Village and existing water line and sewer line</li> <li>Adequate isolation area</li> <li>Good potential for high yielding well</li> <li>Surficial material mapped as silt/clay which provides protection from shallow PSOCs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>In RR2 Zoning Area so land purchase/easements likely expensive (\$375,000)</li> <li>On-site septic systems upgradient of property require 2 Year TOT calculations</li> <li>May need to bring sewer service to this area</li> <li>Loss of tax revenue from parcel not being developed for residential use</li> </ul>



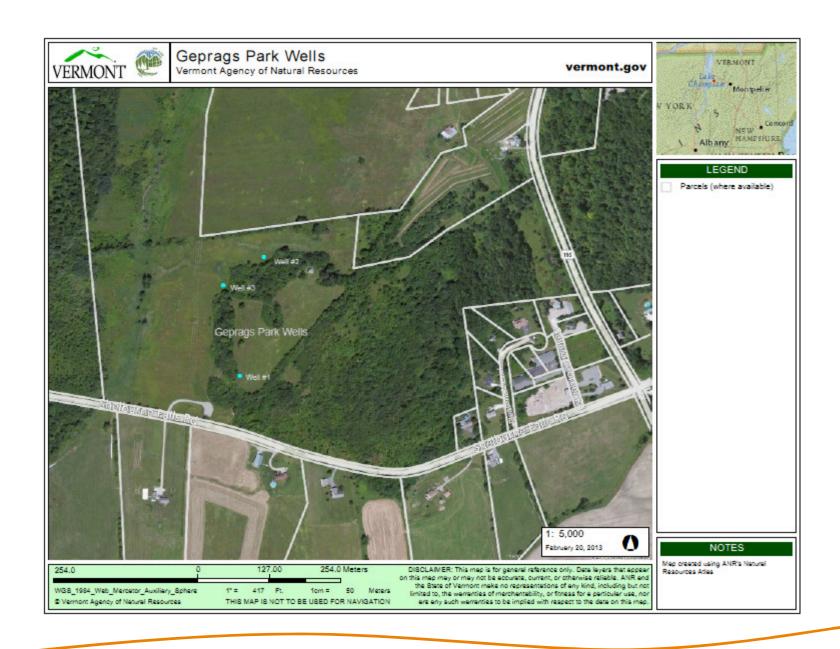
## **CVU**

Costs	Pros	Cons
Construction Cost: \$0.73M Total Project Cost: \$1.1M	<ul> <li>Available land that meets siting criteria and has drilling rig access</li> <li>Moderate yielding well (CVU) on the property, so potential for good well</li> <li>Clay overburden – protection from shallow sources of PSOCs</li> <li>Cooperative property owners, easement reasonably priced?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Nearby well on CVU property reported to have a drillers yield of zero, so also potential for low yielding well</li> <li>Close to existing water line, but water line would need to be upgraded</li> <li>Two hazardous waste sites on the property, which may be PCOC – evaluation needed</li> <li>On-site septic systems nearby</li> </ul>



# Geprags Park

Costs	Pros	Cons
Construction Cost: \$0.54M Total Project Cost: \$0.81M	<ul> <li>Conserved land</li> <li>Existing wells</li> <li>Close to adequate water line</li> <li>High yielding wells</li> <li>Relatively low cost to determine if Well 2 has potential</li> <li>May be able to utilize Well 3 if water bearing fracture(s) that are under the influence of surface water are either cased off or grouted; afterwards well could be deepened</li> <li>Land available for additional wells if results for Wells 2 and 3 are unsuccessful</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Well 3 is considered to be groundwater under the direct influence of surface water (GWUDI); would require surface water treatment to utilize well as it is now</li> <li>Well 3 would need to be grouted or have the casing extended to eliminate surface water influence</li> <li>Well 2 may also be GWUDI; microbiology testing required</li> </ul>



#### Recommendations

- Conduct further investigations at the Munson Property, CVU, and Geprags Park
- Munson Property
  - Discuss potential purchase price with Munsons
  - Future work could include drilling larger well adjacent to existing well
- CVU
  - Research hazardous waste sites and test sampling wells (\$5,000)
- Geprags Park
  - Conduct water quality tests, grouting/casing and short-term drawdown tests of Well 3 (\$25,000) and/or Well 2 (\$10,000)
- DWSRF Planning Loan option for next steps (0%, 5 years)

## Questions?

